

CONFIDENTIAL

International Food Policy
Research Institute

Food and Agriculture
Organization

Leibniz Institute
of Vegetable and
Ornamental Crops

Center for Social and
Economic Research
Sotseconik

University
of Central Asia

Panel survey

LIFE IN KYRGYZSTAN 2016

Questionnaire for Individuals

HOUSEHOLD IDENTIFICATION

Household code 2013

Interviewer code

Household code 2016

Supervisor code

Name of the respondent

Individual Code

(from the household roster)

SURVEY RESULTS

Interview No.	Date of visit	Time of interview		Other person(s) present?	Interviewer assessment of interview	Comments
		Start	Finish			
		(HH:MM)	(HH:MM)			
	(DD.MM)	(HH:MM)	(HH:MM)	1 Yes	1 Reliable	(If "unreliable", please indicate reason here)
				2 No	2 Unreliable	
1						
2						
3						

☐ Individual questionnaire is fully completed

☐ Individual questionnaire is partly completed

Reasons for incomplete answers

☐ Refusal to answer some questions

Which modules?

☐ Respondent not prepared for long interview

☐ Other, please specify _____

Ancillary notes

Age of respondent

years

Language of Questionnaire

Russian

Household code: _____|

Individual Code: _____|

Consent Form

We are from the Center for Economic and Social Research SOTSECONIK. We would like to invite you to participate in the survey Life in Kyrgyzstan to gain more insight into the lives of people in Kyrgyzstan. Any information about your household you provide us will be kept private and confidential. Your participation in this study will not harm in any way. Only the researchers involved in this study will have access to the information you provide us.

This household questionnaire will take about 50 minutes. I will ask questions about your education, health, employment, social networks children education, land, assets, expenditures, and other topics. You are free to opt out any time or to decide to not answer particular questions. If you have any questions about the study or have complaints about how your child was treated by our field staff, please feel free to contact our office at 0550 58 15 14.

Do you have any questions? If you have questions later while you are filling the survey, please ask and we will answer you. We would greatly appreciate your help in responding to this survey. Would you be willing to participate?

Please tick Yes or No.

☐ **Yes.** Interviewer: Please have a household member to sign below, then start the survey from the first module.

☐ **No.** Interviewer: Please do not survey this respondent.

Name of a household member _____

Signature _____

Date ____ / ____ / ____ (DD/MM/YYYY)

Now I would like to ask you about your satisfaction with different aspects of your life

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2. EDUCATION AND HEALTH

2.A. EDUCATION

I201	Which languages can you speak, write and speak? (Specify all languages the respondent knows)	Kyrgyz	1	Turkish	5	
		Uzbek	2	German	6	
		Russian	3	Chinese	7	
		English	4	Others	8	
I202	How fluently you can communicate in ...?	Cannot communicate at all	Poorly	Inter-mediate	Well	Fluently
	Kyrgyz language	1	2	3	4	5
	Russian language	1	2	3	4	5
I203	Do you use computers for work, study, leisure, or any other purpose?	Yes	1			
		No	2	go to I204		
I203a	Approximately, how many hours per week do you use a computer?	_____ hours per week				
I204	Do you use Internet for work, study, leisure, or any other purpose?	Yes	1			
		No	2			
I205	Do you have a current or savings account in a bank or in another financial institution?	Yes	1			
		No	2			
I205a	Do you consider yourself a person that understands financial matters, for example, when getting a credit?	Yes	1			
		No	2			
		Not sure	3			
I206	Which category can you attribute yourself to?	Firm atheist	1			
		Not religious person	2			
		Religious person	3			

INTERVIEWER: PLEASE CHECK IF THE RESPONDENT PARTICIPATED IN THIS SURVEY IN THE PREVIOUS WAVES. IF YES, PLEASE ASK QUESTION I207.

IF THE RESPONDENT IS NEW TO THE INDIVIDUAL SURVEY, START FROM QUESTION I208.

I207	ONLY FOR RESPONDENTS WHO PARTICIPATED IN THE PREVIOUS WAVES: Since last time, when you participated in this survey, has anything changed in your education? Maybe you enrolled or graduated from an educational institution or moved from one grade to a next?	Yes -> go to I208	1
		No -> Go to next section	2
I208	Did you attend kindergarden before your primary school?	Yes	1
		No	2
I209	Can you read?	Yes, easily	1
		Yes, with difficulty	2
		No	3
I210	Can you write?	Yes, easily	1
		Yes, with difficulty	2
		No	3
I211	Are you currently enrolled at an educational institution?	Yes	1
		No --> go to I216	2
I212	In what level are you enrolled in the current academic year (2016-2017)?	At a general school (grades 1-11)	1
		Secondary special	2
		Secondary technical	3
		University (bachelor, diploma, master)	4
		Kandidate or doctor nauk	5
I213	In what grade/year are you enrolled in the current academic year (2016-2017), i.e. in which year of school or university are you?	_____ grade/year	
I214	What is the regime of your study?	Full-time	1
		Part-time	2
		Distance learning	3
I215	Are you currently attending the educational institution (incl. school holidays)?	Yes	1
		No	2
I216	What is the highest certificate / diploma / degree you obtained so far?	_____ Code form Box 2A	
		If code of educational category is from 1-5, go to I220	

2.A. EDUCATION (cont.)

I217	What was the last subject area that you specialised in?	_____ Code from Box 2B	
I218	In total, how many years did you study in post-secondary education such as technikum or university?	_____ years	
I219	What was the primary language of teaching in your post-secondary studies?	Kyrgyz 1	Russian 3
		Uzbek 2	Other 4
I220	How many years, in total, did you study in secondary school?	_____ years	
I221	In which type of settlement was the secondary school that you graduated from located?	Bishkek 1	Village 3
		Other city 2	Other 4
I222	At the end of your secondary school, did you participate in the National Unified Test which takes place since 2002?	Yes 1	
		No ---> go to I224 2	
I223	If you participated in the National Unified Test, what was your score?	_____ points	
		Do not know 99	
I224	Did you ever study abroad? (including countries of the former Soviet Union)	Yes 1	
		No 2	
I225	What is the highest educational grade your father completed?	_____ Code from Box 2A	
I226	What is the highest educational grade your mother completed?	_____ Code from Box 2A	

Box 2A: Educational Categories

Illiterate	1	Primary technical	5
Primary	2	Secondary technical / special	6
Basic	3	University (bachelor, diploma, master)	7
Secondary general	4	Kandidate or doctor nauk	8

Box 2B: Disciplines of Study

Natural sciences	1	Economics/Finance/Business	7
Education	2	Law	8
Medicine/Dentistry	3	International relations/Other social sciences	9
Technical sciences/Engineering	4	Languages/Arts	10
IT/Computer Sciences	5	Others	11
Agriculture/Veterinary services	6	Not applicable	90

2.B. HEALTH

Now, I would like to measure your height and weight.

I230	Respondent's height	_____ cm	I231: Source:	Measured by interviewer 1 According to the respondent 2
I232	Respondent's weight	_____ kg	I233: Source:	Measured by interviewer 1 According to the respondent 2
I234	Interviewer: Estimate weight of the clothes on the respondent during weight-in, in grams			_____ grams

Now, I would like to ask you about your state of health

I235	Have you suffered from any of the following illnesses in the last 12 months? (multiple answers allowed)	Myocardial infarction (heart attack)	1	Gastrointestinal	8	
		High blood pressure	2	Liver disease	9	
		Stroke	3	Gynecological illness	10	
		Anemia	4	Injuries	11	
		Tuberculosis	5	Headaches	12	
		Kidney disease	6	Other	13	
		Flu/Cold	7	Haven't suffered from any of them	14	
		I236	Do you have any kind of chronic illness? (multiple answers allowed)	Heart disease	1	High Blood pressure
Illness of lungs	2			Low Blood pressure	8	
Liver disease	3			Spinal problems	9	
Kidney disease	4			Diabetes	10	
Brucellosis	5			Other	11	
Gastrointestinal	6			Don't have any	12	
I237	How many times have you consulted a doctor/dentist for any illness, infection during the last 12 months? (write 0, if none)			_____ times		
I238	How many nights did you spend in a hospital due to any illness or infection during the last 12 months? (write 0, if none)			_____ nights		
I239	How many days, in total, did you miss from work, study or your usual activities due to illness in the last 12 months? (write 0, if none)			_____ days		
I240	If you had to pay for health treatment in the last 12 months, could you/ your family afford the expenses?		Yes	1		
			No	2		
			Not applicable	90		
I241	Do you do any sport or any health supporting exercises?		Yes	1		
			No	-> go to I243 2		
I242	How many times per week you do any sport or any health supporting exercises?		Every day	1	1-2 times per	3
			3-4 times a week	2	Less than 1 t	4
I243	Do you smoke?	Yes ... 1	No ... 2	-> go to I245		
I244	How many cigarettes per day do you usually smoke?		_____ cigarettes per day			
I245	Do you drink alcoholic beverages?	Yes 1	No..... 2	-> go to I247		
I246	How often did you drink alcoholic beverages in the last 30 days?		Every day	1	1-3 times a week	3
			4-6 times a week	2	1-3 times in the last 30 days	4
			Didn't drink alcohol			5
I247	Over the past 2 weeks, how often have you been bothered by any of the following problems?		Not At all	Several Days	More Than Half the Days	Nearly Every Day
1. Little interest or pleasure in doing things			0	1	2	3
2. Feeling down, depressed or hopeless			0	1	2	3
3. Trouble falling asleep, staying asleep, or sleeping too much			0	1	2	3
4. Feeling tired or having little energy			0	1	2	3
5. Poor appetite or overeating			0	1	2	3
6. Feeling bad about yourself - or that you're a failure or have let yourself or your family down			0	1	2	3
7. Trouble concentrating on things, such as reading newspaper or watching TV			0	1	2	3
8. Moving or speaking so slowly that other people could have noticed. Or, the opposite - being so fidgety or restless that you have been moving around a lot more than usual			0	1	2	3
9. Thoughts that you would be better off dead or of hurting yourself in some way			0	1	2	3

3. LABOUR MARKET

3.A. CURRENT EMPLOYMENT STATUS

Now I would like to ask you about your employment status

Now I would like to ask you about your employment status			
I301	During the past 7 days, have you worked for someone who is not a member of your household, e.g. for an enterprise, company, farm, the government, or any other individual?	Yes	1
		No	2
I302	During the past 7 days, have you worked on a farm or in a business owned or rented by you or another member of your household?	Yes	1
		No	2
I303	In the past 7 days, have you done any farming, fishing, hunting, or gathering of fruit, berries, nuts or other products?	Yes	1
		No	2
I304	Do you have a permanent job, own business, other income-generating activity, or work as an unpaid family worker where you were absent during the last 7 days but to which you will return?	Yes	1
		No	2
If at least one answer = Yes --> go to Section 3.B.			
If all answers (I301- I304) = No --> go to Section 3.C.			

3.B.OVERVIEW OF WORK DURING THE LAST 7 DAYS

I305	During the last 7 days, what was your work/occupation? For example, "Accountant" or "Entrepreneur". If you had several different occupations, please name two the most important.(If you did not work during the last 7 days (if the answer to I304 is Yes), please refer to the last 7 days you worked)		
1. Main employment			
2. Additional employment			

3.B.1. MAIN EMPLOYMENT

Now, I would like to ask you some questions about your work as ... (name the main occupation that the respondent indicated)

INTERVIEWER: If the answer to I305 on the main occupation is precise enough to answer I306 and I307 yourself, please enter the position and sector right away and go on with question I308. If it is not precise enough, read the answer options aloud to the respondent and ask him/her to tell you his/her position and sector.

I306	In your work as... , which position do you hold?	Senior official and manager	1	Skilled agricultural or fishery worker	6	
		Professional	2	Craft and related trades	7	
		Technician, associated profession	3	Plant or machine operator or assembler	8	
		Clerk	4	Unskilled worker	9	
		Service worker, shop or market sa	5	Armed forces	10	
I307	In which sector is your occupation as ...?	Agriculture and fishing	1	Finance	9	
		Mining	2	Real estate, renting and business activities	10	
		Manufacturing	3	Public administration	11	
		Energy and water	4	Education	12	
		Construction	5	Health and social work	13	
		Trade and repair	6	Utilities, social and personal services	14	
		Hotels and restaurants	7	Private households with employed persons	15	
		Transport and communications	8	Extra-territorial organizations (e.g. embassy	16	
I308	How many hours in total did you work on your main job during the last 7 days?			_____ hours/week		
I309	What is usual number of weekly hours of work on this job?			_____ hours/week		
I310	How many hours a week would you like to work on this job?			_____ hours/week		
I311	For how many months or years have you been working on this job? (Only indicate number of months if total time is less than 1 year)			Months: _____	1	
				Years: _____	2	
I312	In this work, what is your wage status? Are you ...?	Employer	----> 3.B.1.A.			1
		Own-account worker	----> 3.B.1.A.			2
		Wage employee	----> 3.B.1.B			3
		Contributing family worker	----> 3.B.1.A.			4
		Other	----> 3.B.1.C			5

3.B.1.A. Employers, own-account workers and contributing family workers

I313	Please state the type of your business	Individual entrepreneur	1	Small enterprise	4
		Farming (peasant) household	2	Medium enterprise	5
		Cooperative	3	Other types and forms	6
I314	What is your ownership status of this enterprise?	Solely owned by me	1	No ownership	3
		Shared ownership	2	Don't know	99
I315	Is your business officially registered?	Yes	1	Don't know	99
		No	2	Not applicable	90
I316	Do you acquire patent to operate your business?	Yes	1	No	3
		Yes, but irregularly	2	Not applicable	90
I317	Do you have other household members or hired labor involved in this activity, except for yourself?	Yes	1		
		No		--> go to I319	2
I318	How many hired workers, who are not household members, are involved in this activity? (write 0, if none)	_____ persons			
I319	How many household members are involved in this activity? (write 0, if none)	_____ persons			
I320	Do you have medical insurance?	Yes, self-insured	1		
		No	2		
		Don't know	99		
I321	In this work, what are your monthly profits in Soms?	_____ Soms a month			
--> go to 3.B.1.C.					

3.B.1.B Wage workers

I322	Approximately, how many persons work in this organization?	_____ persons			
I323	When you started this work, did you sign a written contract?	Yes	1		
		No	2		
I324	Do you have a written contract now at this work?	Yes	1		
		No		--> go to I326	2
I325	What type of work contract do you have?	Training and probationary contract	1		
		A temporary contract for less than one year	2		
		A definite or term contract for one to five years	3		
		Permanent contract	4		
		Don't know	99		
I326	Do you use a "work book" for this job?	Yes	1		
		No	2		
I327	Do you have health insurance? <i>Probe whether insurance is from employer or other source.</i>	Yes, from my employer	1		
		Yes, from another source	2		
		No, I do not have a health insurance	3		
		Don't know	99		
I328	Does your employer contribute to a pension to be paid after retirement?	Yes, my employer contributes to my pension fund	1		
		No, I contribute myself to my pension	2		
		No pension contributions made	3		
		Don't know	99		
		Not applicable	90		
I329	Does your employer provide you a paid sick leave in case of illness?	Yes	1	Don't know	99
		No	2	Not applicable	90
I330	Do you receive any wage income for this work?	Yes	1		
		No		go to I340	2
I331	How much do you earn per month after deduction of taxes and contributions? Please indicate in Soms per month	_____ soms per month			
I332	During the last 12 months, did you have any wage arrears (overdue wages) at this job?	Yes	1		
		No		go to I340	2
I333	What amount does your employer owe you in overdue wages today?	_____ soms			

3.B.1.C For all working respondents

I340	Does your job expose you to health risks (for example, entails heavy lifting or exposure to dangerous equipment or chemicals?)	Yes	1			
		No	2			
		Not applicable	90			
I341	Does your job require you to work at nights?	Yes	1			
		No	2			
I342	Are the tasks you do at your main work mostly manual or mostly cognitive?	Mostly manual tasks	1			
		Both	2			
		Mostly cognitive	3			
		Don't know	99			
I343	Are the tasks you perform at your main work mostly routine tasks or mostly creative tasks?	Mostly routine tasks	1			
		Both	2			
		Mostly creative	3			
		Not applicable	90			
I344	How much independence do you have in performing your tasks at your main work?	No independence at all	1			
		Limited independence	2			
		Some independence	3			
		Complete independence	4			
I345	Thinking about a good job for yourself, how important would be for that job?	Not important at all	Not very important	Neither	Somewhat important	Absolutely essential
	Permanent contract/long term stability	1	2	3	4	5
	Pension after retirement	1	2	3	4	5
	Good income	1	2	3	4	5
	Convenient working hours	1	2	3	4	5
	Prestige and status	1	2	3	4	5
	Being valued	1	2	3	4	5
	Interesting tasks to do	1	2	3	4	5
	Autonomy at work	1	2	3	4	5
	Written contract	1	2	3	4	5

3.B.2. ADDITIONAL EMPLOYMENT

INTERVIEWER: Please check if the respondent has additional employment as indicated in question I305. If the respondent indicated having only one job, then proceed to the next section.

Now, I would like to ask you some questions about your work as ... (name additional occupation the respondent indicated previously).		
I351	In which sector is your occupation as ...?	Agriculture and fishing 1
		Mining 2
		Manufacturing 3
		Energy and water 4
		Construction 5
		Trade and repair 6
		Hotels and restaurants 7
		Transport and communications 8
		Finance 9
		Real estate, renting and business activities 10
		Public administration 11
		Education 12
		Health and social work 13
		Utilities, social and personal services 14
		Private households with employed persons 15
		Extra-territorial organizations (e.g. embassies, UN) 16
I352	For how many months or years have you been working in this job? (Only indicate number of months if total time less than 1 year)	Months: _____ 1
		Years: _____ 2
I353	In this work, what is your wage status? Are you ...?	Employer → I354 1
		Own-account worker → I354 2
		Employee (clerk, craftsman) → I358 3
		Contributing family worker (without → I354 4
		Other → I358 5
I354	Is your business officially registered?	Yes 1
		No 2
I355	Do you have any employees, except for yourself?	Yes 1
		No --> go to I357 2
I356	How many employees do you have who are not members of your household? (write 0, if none)	_____ employees
I357	In this work, what are your monthly profits? (specify in Soms)	_____ soms per month
--> go to Section 3.D.		
I358	How many employees are working at your workplace?	_____ employees
I359	When you started this work, did you sign a written contract?	Yes 1
		No 2
I360	Do you use a "work book" for this job?	Yes 1
		No 2
I361	Do you receive any wage income for this work?	Yes 1
		No --> Go to Section 3.D 2
I362	How much do you earn per month in Soms?	_____ Soms
I363	During the last 12 months, did you have any wage arrears (overdue wages) at this job?	Yes 1
		No 2
--> go to Section 3.D.		

3.C. CURRENT UNEMPLOYMENT OR INACTIVITY

I370	Have you ever had a job (in an enterprise, farm, household...) or your own business?	Yes	1
		No	--> go to I375 2
I371	In which month and year did you leave your job?	Month _____	Year _____
I372	Why did your last employment end?	Closure of enterprise	1 Retirement 6
		Reorganization or personnel reduction	2 Marriage 7
		Expiration of the employment contract	3 To take care of family members (incl. 8
		End of farming season	4 Political insecurity/violence 9
		Illness or injury	5 Other reason 10
I375	Would you like to have a paid job?	Yes	1
		No	--> go to I377 2
I376	Have you been looking for work during the past 7 days?	Yes	--> go to I378 1
		No	2
I377	What is the main reason you have not been looking for work? (Mark only one)	Waiting for a job to start	1 Sick / handicapped 7
		Waiting for reply/recall from employer	2 No possibility to find a job 8
		Waiting for busy season	3 Discouraged to find a job after the lon 9
		Student	4 No need to work 10
		Housewife/ childcare (grandchildren)	5 Moving abroad or elsewhere in Kyrgy: 11
		Too old/ retired	6 Other reasons 12
		--> go to section 3.D.	
I378	Which steps did you undertake to find a job or launch your own business during the month preceding the surveyed week? (multiple answers allowed)	Application to a state employment service	1
		Application to a private employment service	2
		Giving announcements to newspapers, responses to	3
		Appeal to friends, relatives, acquaintants	4
		Direct appeal to administration/an employer	5
		Other ways	6
		Have not undertaken any steps	7
I379	Approximately how long have you been looking for a job or trying to organize your own business while being unemployed? (select only one code)	Less than one month	1
		1-3 months	2
		3-6 months	3
		6-12 months	4
		12 months and more	5
I380	Have you been registered with a state employment service as unemployed as of the surveyed week?	Yes	1
		No	2
I383	Would you be able to start a job within 2 weeks after the surveyed week if you are offered a job?	Yes	1
		No	2
I384	What kind of job are you looking for? (Select only one code)	Full-time employment	1
		Part-time employment	2
		Own business or enterprise	3
I385	Based on what kind of employment contract would you be ready to start working?	Written employment contract on a permanent basis	1
		Fixed-term employment contract for a definite period	2
		Agreement for a duration of a particular work (services)	3
		Oral agreement	4
		Ready to take any job	5
I386	In your opinion, which are the main challenges in finding a job or opening an own business today? (multiple answers allowed)	Economic downturn	1
		Financial crisis	2
		There are not enough jobs	4
		Need to have right qualification	5
		Need to have "connections"	6
		Political instability/Violence	9
		Others	10
Don't know	99		

3.D. OVERVIEW OF WORK DURING THE LAST 12 MONTHS

Now, I would like to talk to you about your activity during the last 12 months. For each of the past 12 months, please tell me what your main activity has been, i.e. the occupation you spent most time in during that month.

		Nov 2015	Dec 2015	Jan 2016	Feb 2016	Mar 2016	Apr 2016	May 2016	Jun 2016	Jul 2016	Aug 2016	Sep 2016	Oct 2016
At school/ university	1	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Apprenticeship, internship or retraining	2	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Military service	3	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Employee in agriculture	4	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Employee in non-agricultural activities	5	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Own-account worker in agriculture	6	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Own-account worker in non-agricultural activities	7	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Employer	8	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Member of a producers' cooperative	9	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Contributing family worker	10	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Unemployed	11	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Housewife	12	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Retired (also early retirement)	13	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Administrative leave without pay	14	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Maternity Leave	15	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Vacation/Holiday	16	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Sickness/Disability	17	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Other	18	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

3.E. LABOUR MARKET CV SINCE 1990

If the respondent participated in this survey in 2013 or earlier, please ask only about 2014 and 2015. For new respondents, please ask about activities since 1990.

I391. In year...		1990	1995	2000	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
... were you ...?															
Not yet born	1	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Age 0 to 6	2	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
At school/ university	3	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Apprenticeship, internship or retraining	4	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Military service	5	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Employee in agriculture	6	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Employee in non-agricultural activities	7	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Own-account worker in agriculture	8	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Own-account worker in non-agricultural activities	9	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Employer	10	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Member of a producers' cooperative	11	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Contributing family worker	12	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Unemployed	13	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Housewife	14	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Retired (also early retirement)	15	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Administrative leave without payment	16	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Maternity Leave	17	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Sickness/disability	18	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Other	19	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Do not remember	20	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

4. MOVEMENTS

INTERVIEWER: IF THE RESPONDENT PARTICIPATED IN THIS SURVEY LAST YEARS (IN 2012-13), PLEASE START FROM THE QUESTION I413. IF THE RESPONDENT IS NEW TO THE SURVEY, START FROM THE QUESTION I401.

4.A. PREVIOUS MOVEMENTS

Now I would like to ask you a few questions on your previous residences and movements in Kyrgyzstan

I401	Were you born in this oblast/city you currently live in?	Yes --> go to I411	1
		No	2
I402	Where were you born?	_____ code of oblast / city (see Box 4B below)	--> go to I405
		Outside Kyrgyzstan	66
I403	In which country were you born?	_____ (see country codes from Table 4A below)	
I404	When did you leave this country?	_____ year	
I405	Where did you live before coming to this current place of living?	_____ oblast/city code below(Box 4B)	--> go to I407
		Outside Kyrgyzstan	66
		I've always lived here	77
I406	In which country have you lived before Kyrgyzstan?	_____ (see country codes from Table 4A)	
I407	What kind of area was your previous place of living?	Bishkek 1 Village of town type	3
		Other city 2 Village	4
I408	When did you move to your current place of living?	_____ year	
I409	Why did you move from your previous place of residence to your current place of residence?	Due to family considerations 1 Marriage	5
		Job change 2 Threat of violence	6
		Looking for a job 3 Environmental hazards	7
		School, study 4 Other reason	8
I410	How many times did you move during the last 5 years (for more than 1 month)? (Do not count movements within same city/town/village)	_____ times	
I411	Did you ever live abroad for more than 1 month, excluding vacation, family visits, business trips?	Yes	1
		No --> go to I413	2
I412	How long did you live abroad during your last stay (in months)?	_____ months	

4.B. MOVEMENTS

I413	How many years in total have you lived in this city/town/village?	_____ лет	
I414	Are you registered in this city/town/village?	Yes --> go to I416	1
		No	2
I415	Are you registered in other city/town/village?	Yes	1
		No	2
I416	During the last 12 months, have you been elsewhere in Kyrgyzstan for more than 1 month, excluding vacation, visiting, business trips?	Yes	1
		No	2
I417	During the last 12 months, have you been abroad for more than 1 month, excluding vacation, visiting, business trips?	Yes	1
		No	2
I418	Are you planning to move within Kyrgyzstan in the following 12 months for more than 1 month, excluding vacation, family visits, business trips?	Yes	1
		No --> I420	2
I419	Which oblast are you planning to move to? (see oblast codings at the Box 4B)	_____ code of oblast	
I420	Are you planning to move abroad within the following 12 months for more than 1 month, excluding vacation, family visits, business trips?	Yes	1
		No --> next module	2
I421	which country would you like to move to?	_____ country code from Box 4A	

4A. Country coding		4B. Codes of oblasts	
Russia	1	Issyk-Kul oblast	2
Kazakhstan	2	Jalal-Abad oblast	3
Tajikistan	3	Naryn oblast	4
Uzbekistan	4	Batken oblast	5
USA	5	Osh oblast	6
Turkey	6	Talas oblast	7
Japan	7	Chui oblast	8
China	8	Bishkek	11
European countries	9	Osh city	21
Other CIS countries	10		
Other	11		

5. FAMILY AND HOUSEHOLD

5.A. DECISION MAKING

Now I would like to ask you a few questions about the decision making process in your household

I500	Activity/Process	Which member of the family had the main decision-making authority for the following activities in the last 12 months?
1	where male household member should work	
2	where female household member should work	
3	whether to buy major items (e.g. car, house)	
4	whether or not to lend money to others	
5	how much to save of household income	
6	how much money to present to relative on wedding / celebration/	
7	whether or not to borrow money from others	
8	how to use remittances	
9	marriage of male household members	
10	marriage of female household members	
11	how much kalym to pay for bride	
12	children's education and health	
13	negotiating with neighbours	
14	participation to discuss community issues	
15	migration of a household member	
16	which production crop to cultivate	
17	when and at what price to sell the harvest or livestock	

Codes for I500

Myself	1	All male household members	6
My spouse	2	All female household members	7
I together with my spouse	3	All household members together	8
My parents	4	Don't know	99
My parents-in-law	5	Not applicable	90

5.B. VALUES AND GENDER ATTITUDES

Now I want to ask about your general attitude towards the role of females in the society

On a scale from 1 to 4, how much do you agree with the following statements? Interviewer: Show the corresponding scale.		Strongly disagree		Strongly agree	Don't know	
1501		1	2	3	4	99
1	Important decisions should be made by the husband rather than the wife.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
2	A man's job is to earn money; a woman's job is to look after the home and family.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
3	A woman is really fulfilled only when she becomes a mother.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
4	A working woman can establish just as warm and secure relationship with her children as a mother who does not work.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
5	A husband's career should be more important to the wife than her own.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
6	A university education is more important for a boy than for a girl.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
7	Both the husband and the wife should contribute to the household income.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
8	Being a housewife is just as fulfilling as working for pay.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
9	Woman should not work outside her home due to religious considerations	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

5.C. MARRIAGE PRACTICES

Now I would like to ask your opinion on different forms of marriage

I502	Irrespective of whether you are married or not, how important are following characteristics of spouse?	1. The most important	2. Quite important	3. Not so important	4. Not important at all
1	Consults with you				
2	Earns high income / works well within household				
3	Confidence				
4	Intelligent				
5	Beautiful/Handsome				
6	Good parent				
7	Respectful, doesn't complain and criticize				
8	Doesn't drink alcohol				
9	Comes from a respected family				
10	Respected by society				
11	Religious				
12	Obedient				
13	Exemplary son- or daughter-in-law				
I503	Excluding your own situation and considering normal practices among your family and friends, do you think that bride kidnapping isfully agreed on in advance by both husband and wife? 1 ...partially, but not fully agreed? 2 ...mostly involuntary and coercive? 3			
I504	Irrespective of your own experience and considering typical cases of friends and relatives, please, estimate probability of following events happening in different forms of marriage?				
Scale: 1=very possible, 2=likely, 3=possible, but unlikely, 4=impossible		Love marriage	Arranged marriage	Bride kidnapping	
1. Have romantic feelings toward a spouse					
2. Be happy with the marriage					
3. Interruption of or inability to continue schooling					
4. Separation from someone who one really loved/hoped to marry					
5. Domestic violence and abuse by husband toward wife					
6. Burdensome demands on wife, e.g. work/serve husband's family					
7. Be cut off from friends					
8. Living alone with spouse (and children)					
9. No control over family's resources by wife					
10. Filing a divorce					
I505	In general, how would you assess possible advantages of marriage through bride kidnapping?	The most important 1	Quite important 2	Not so important 3	Not important at all 4
1	Reduces wedding expenses				
2	Reduces kalym				
3	It is a way to avoid delayed marriage or prolonged search for spouse				
4	It is a way to avoid lengthy negotiations between couple's parents				
5	It is carrying on social custom				
6	It is a way to avoid disapproval of a marriage by couple's parents				

5.C. MARRIAGE PRACTICES (cont.)

I506	Among your brothers (if you are a man)/ sisters (if you are a woman), what is your order based on age?	The eldest	1
		Second order by age, but not the youngest	2
		Second order by age and the youngest	3
		Third or more order by age, but not the youngest	4
		Third or more order by age and the youngest	5
I507	How did your mother get married? (If she was married more than 1 time, please answer about her first marriage)	Love marriage	1
		Arranged marriage	2
		Bride kidnapping	3
		Don't know	99
I508	Have you ever been involved in bride kidnapping as a potential husband/wife, that didn't result in marriage?	Yes	1
		No	2
I509	Are you married?	Yes ->go to I511	1
		No	2
I510	Have you ever been married?	Yes	1
		No ->go to next section	2
I511	Which month did you get married? If you were married more than once, please answer about your first marriage	_____ number of a month (for example, 1-January, 10-October)	
I512	How did you get married with your spouse?	You had agreed on capture (kidnapping) in advance with your spouse	1
		You hadn't agreed on capture in advance but you had discussed the possibility of marriage	2
		You hadn't discuss possibility of marriage, but were acquainted with your spouse	3
		You married through bride kidnapping and didn't know each other before	4
		Your marriage was arranged	5
		You had love marriage	6
I513	If you didn't get married the way you did, what would be the other way?	Love marriage	1
		Arranged marriage	2
		Bride kidnapping	3
		No other way/wouldn't get married	4

6. ASPIRATIONS

Interviewer: This module is only for respondents whose age is between 18 and 54 inclusive. Please, check age of the respondent from the front sheet. If the respondent is 55 years of more, please go to Module 7.

6.A. ASPIRATION LEVELS

A.1 Monthly income

READ: "Monthly income is the amount of CASH your household earns in an average month plus the value of goods you produce and consume as a family or give away as gifts, MINUS the costs of producing them."			
I610	How many percent less or more would you like to have your household earn compared to the present level of your income?	_____ % more	1
		_____ % less	2
I611	How many percent less or more do you think your household would earn in 10 years compared to the present level of your income?	_____ % more	1
		_____ % less	2

A.2 Asset Value

READ: "I would now like to ask you about the assets which your household owns. Assets are any object or item which has monetary value. Example include the value of your land, home, livestock, storage facilities, vehicles, machinery, appliances, furniture, tv, cellphone, savings accounts, etc. Could you please tell me:"			
I612	How many percent less or more of asset value would you like to have compared to the present level of your assets value?	_____ % more	1
		_____ % less	2
I613	How many percent less or more of asset value do you think you'll have in 10 years compared to the present level of your assets value?	_____ % more	1
		_____ % less	2

A.3 Social Status

READ: "Having a high level of social status means that people from your community ask for advice from you in key matters. People respect you, and your opinion influences important decisions. Could you please tell me:"						
		Very high (1)	High (2)	Moderate (3)	Low (4)	Very low (5)
I617	What is the level of social status you have at present?					
I618	What is the level of social status that you would like to achieve?					
I619	What is the level of social status that you think you will reach within ten years?					

A.4 Education of children in your family

READ: "Now I would like to talk to you about education. You likely have knowledge and opinions about the education of male and of female should achieve. Could you please tell me:"

I620	What is the average level of education that male members in your family <i>currently</i> achieve?	_____ a code from the list A.4
I621	What is the average level of education that female members in your family <i>currently</i> achieve?	_____ a code from the list A.4
I622	What is the average level of education that you <i>would like, or hope for</i> , male younger generation in your family to eventually achieve?	_____ a code from the list A.4
I623	What is the average level of education that you <i>would like, or hope for</i> , female younger generation in your family to eventually achieve?	_____ a code from the list A.4

Codebox A.4

0. None or preschool/ kindergarten	4. 4th grade	8. 8th grade	12. Secondary technical
1. 1st grade	5. 5th grade	9. 9th grade	13. University (bachelor, diploma, master)
2. 2nd grade	6. 6th grade	10. Secondary general	14. Candidate or doctor nauk
3. 3rd grade (complete Primary)	7. 7th grade	11. Primary technical	15. Other (please specify below)

A.5 Security

READ: "Having a very high level of security means that you feel extremely safe each day, without fear of violence, theft, or vandalism being committed against you. In contrast, having a very low level of security means that fear of violence, theft, or vandalism has a strongly negative impact on your life. Could you please tell me:"

		Very high	High	Moderate	Low	Very low
		(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
I624	What is the level of security you have at present?					
I625	What is the level of security that you would like to achieve?					
I626	What is the level of security that you think you will reach within ten years?					

A.6. Importance of Different Dimensions of Aspirations

READ: "We have asked you about income, assets, social status, education of children in your family, and security. Each of these five items appears here <enumerator shows a diagram that lists the five terms, shows a picture representing each, and has a box next to the picture in which the enumerator can write the assigned point value>. Please pretend that you have 100 points and must distribute them across these five items according to how important each is to you personally. The more points you assign to an item, the more important it is to you.

I627	Number of points for "monthly income"	_____ points ot of 100
I628	Number of points for "asset value"	_____ points ot of 100
I629	Number of points for "social status"	_____ points ot of 100
I630	Number of points for "education of children in your family"	_____ points ot of 100
I631	Number of points for "security"	_____ points ot of 100

Instructions to enumerator: Before proceeding to the Section 6.B, please do a final check to ensure that the five different point values in Question A.6 sum up to 100 points.

6.B. WORLD VIEW

B.1. LOCUS OF CONTROL

I am going to read you some statements people often say about their lives. Please say whether you strongly disagree, disagree, agree, or strongly agree.

I641		Strongly disagree (1)	Disagree (2)	Agree (3)	Strongly agree (4)	Don't know (99)
1	To a great extent my life is controlled by accidental/chance happenings.					
2	I feel like what happens in my life is mostly determined by powerful/influential people.					
3	When I make plans, I am almost certain/guaranteed/sure to make them work.					
4	My experience in my life has been that what is going to happen will happen.					
5	People like myself have very little chance of protecting our personal interests when they conflict with those of more powerful people.					
6	It's not always wise for me to plan too far ahead because many things turn out to be a matter of good or bad fortune.					
7	I can mostly determine what will happen in my life.					
8	I am usually able to protect my personal interests (I can usually look after what is important to me)					
9	When I get what I want, it's usually because I worked hard for it.					
10	My life is determined by my own actions.					

B.2. PERCEPTIONS OF CAUSES OF POVERTY

I am going to read you some reasons people give for why poor people are poor. Please say whether you strongly disagree, disagree, agree, or strongly agree that these are reasons people are poor.

I642		Strongly disagree (1)	Disagree (2)	Agree (3)	Strongly agree (4)	Don't know (99)
1	They lack the ability to manage money or other assets					
2	They do not actively seek to improve their lives					
3	They are exploited by rich people (e.g. rich people pay poor people a very low wage)					
4	Society fails to help and protect the most vulnerable (e.g. disabled people, people living with illnesses)					
5	The distribution of land between poor and rich people is uneven/unequal					
6	They lack opportunities because they come from poor families					
7	They have bad fate/destiny					
8	They encounter many difficulties and misfortunes					
9	They are not motivated because of aid (e.g. from government or NGOs)					
10	They are born with less talent/they are less gifted					

B.3. STABILITY OF INCOME AND PREDICTABILITY OF DAILY LIFE

I am going to read you some statements people often say about their lives. Please say whether you strongly disagree, disagree, agree or strongly agree.

I643		Strongly disagree (1)	Disagree (2)	Agree (3)	Strongly agree (4)	Don't know (99)
1	I expect to be doing economically better next year than I did this year					
2	I can predict whether my income next year will be higher than, lower than, or about the same as it is this year					
3	I can predict whether my income 5 years from now will be higher than, lower than, or about the same as it is this year					
4	I expect that the same amount of food will cost more next year					

6.C. TIME PREFERENCES AND RISK

C.1. TIME PREFERENCES

Imagine someone is going to give you some money. You have the choice to receive a smaller amount of money today, or to get a larger amount of money later on.			
I651	Would you prefer to be given:	5000 Soms today	1
		6500 Soms after one month <i>go to I654</i>	2
I652	Would you prefer to be given:	5000 Soms today	1
		7500 Soms after one month <i>go to I654</i>	2
I653	How much would you have to be given after one month for you to choose to wait one month to receive it instead of getting it today?		_____ Soms

C.2. RISK

I654	Imagine you are playing a game where probability of two outcomes A and B is equal. You can choose one of the games below. Which game would you like to play?:		
	Outcome A	Outcome B	Game #
	You receive 1250 Soms	You receive 1250 Soms	1
	You receive 1000 Soms	You receive 2000 Soms	2
	You receive 750 Soms	You receive 2500 Soms	3
	You receive 500 Soms	You receive 3500 Soms	4
	You receive 0 Soms	You receive 5000 Soms	5
I655	Now imagine you are going to sell something that you have produced. Would you prefer:		
	To be certain you will receive 125 Soms for it		1
	To have an equal chance that you will be paid 100 Soms or 200 Soms		2
	To have an equal chance that you will be paid 75 Soms or 275 Soms		3
	To have an equal chance that you will be paid 50 Soms or 350 Soms		4
	To have an equal chance that you will be paid nothing or 500 Soms		5

6.D. ASPIRATIONS

I656. Exposure to media, information and travel	Every day (1)	At least once a week (2)	At least once a month (3)	At least once a year (4)	Never (5)
1 How often do you listen to the radio?					
2 How often do you watch television?					
3 How often do you use a mobile/cell phone?					
4 How often do you travel outside your town/aiyl okmotu, but inside of your oblast or region?					
5 How often do you travel outside your oblast or city?					

7. SECURITY AND FRAGILITY

7.A. PERCEPTION OF SECURITY

Now, I will ask you how you feel about the security at your place of living.

I701 How much do you agree with the following statements on a scale from 1 to 5? <i>Interviewer: Show answer scale to respondent.</i>		Strongly agree		Strongly disagree		
		1	2	3	4	5
1	I feel safe when walking alone in the neighbourhood during the day.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
2	I feel safe when walking alone in the neighbourhood during the night.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
3	I am concerned about violence in my neighborhood related to political issues.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
4	I avoid using certain ways and certain areas that I think are dangerous.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
5	My neighbourhood is overall peaceful.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
6	The level of violence increased a lot compared to one year ago.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
7	It is very likely that in the next 12 months I will become a victim of violence.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
8	I heard weapons being fired in my neighbourhood in the last 12 months.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
9	The police do a good job	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

7.B. PERCEPTION OF VIOLENCE

In the following I will ask you about any violent incidences you know about

I702	Do you personally know anybody who experienced any of the following during the last 12 months? (If respondent does not know anybody, take last answer option)	Was verbally threatened	1
		Was threatened with a cold weapon/fired	2
		Was attacked with a cold weapon/fired	3
		Was beaten/ assaulted/ kicked	4
		Was injured or killed in gun	5
		Was physically forced to have	6
		Was robbed	7
		Was kidnapped/ abducted (including bride kidnapping)	8
		I do not know anyone --> go to I707	9
I703	Which of these experiences was the worst one? Indicate from answer options in I702.		_____
I704	With regard to this experience (as reported in I703), who was the person experiencing the harm? (Only 1 answer)	Household member	1
		Relatives	2
		Neighbours	3
		Friends	4
		Work contacts	5
		Far acquaintance	6
		Refuse to answer	88
I705	What was the gender of the referred person experiencing the harm (as reported in I703)?	Male	1
		Female	2
I706	Has the referred person suffered from any physical or psychological illness of prolonged nature, or any afflictions due to the experience described?	Yes, illness	1
		Yes, became handicapped	2
		Yes, psychological distress	3
		Yes, immediate death	4
		Yes, death in hospital / after discharge from hospital	5
		Yes, other problems	6
		No, did not suffer	7
		Don't know	99
		Refuse to answer	88
I707	Do you know anyone in your community who had to move to some other place due to threat of violence during the last 12 months?	Yes	1
		No	2

7.C. FRAGILITY

In the following I will ask you about your perception of security

	On a scale of 1-10, how satisfied are you ...? (1 completely dissatisfied - 10 completely satisfied)						
I710	1. with your personal security?			_____			
	2. with the security in your neighborhood?			_____			
	3. with the security situation in your oblast?			_____			
I711	2. On a scale of 1 to 10, how often in the last 12 months have you or anyone in your family...						
	1. Feared crime in your own home			_____			
	2. Had something stolen from you household			_____			
I712	3. Been physically attacked			_____			
	In the previous 12 months, were there any organized groups posing insecurity in your oblast?			<table border="1"> <tr> <td>Yes</td><td>1</td></tr> <tr> <td>No -> go to I714</td><td>2</td></tr> </table>	Yes	1	No -> go to I714
Yes	1						
No -> go to I714	2						
I713	On a scale of 1 to 10, how likely is a group will commit an act of violence in your oblast in the next 12 months? (0 - absolutely not possible, 10- very high possibility)			_____			
I714	Imagine that a close family member committed a violent crime. On a scale from 1 to 10, how likely would you report him to the police? (1 - will not report, 10 - will definitely report)			_____			
I715	Using a scale from 1 (lowest score) to 10 (maximum score), please rate the following institutions in terms of importance, power, effectiveness, and service provision						
		How important	How powerful	How effective	How easy to get assistance		
	1	Central Government					
	2	Local Government					
	3	Police					
	4	Courts					
	5	Religious Institutions					
	6	Kin and family ties					
	7	NGOs					
	8	Private Sector					

8 SOCIAL LIFE

8.A. IDENTITY AND SENSE OF BELONGING

I800a	While I read the items, please indicate how important each of them is for your identity?	Not important at all	Not very important	Quite Important	Very important	Not applicable
		1	2	3	4	90
	1 Your ethnicity					
	2 Your citizenship					
	3 Your tribal belonging					
	4 Your employment					
	5 Your level of education					
	6 Your religion					
I800b	Would you indicate how strongly you agree or disagree with each of the following statements about how you see yourself?	Strongly disagree	Somewhat disagree	Somewhat agree	Strongly agree	Not applicable
	<i>I see myself as ...</i>	1	2	3	4	90
	1 An independent individual					
	2 A member of my neighborhood					
	3 A member of my tribe					
	4 A member of my ethnic group					
	5 A citizen of Kyrgyzstan					
	6 A global citizen					
I800c	How strongly do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?	Strongly disagree	Somewhat disagree	Somewhat agree	Strongly agree	Not applicable
	<i>In my community, ...</i>	1	2	3	4	90
	1 People from different social backgrounds get on well together					
	2 I have meaningful interactions with people from different backgrounds					
	3 Ethnic differences between people are respected					
	4 People treat one another with respect and consideration					
	5 I consider to be a problem that people get attacked because of their ethnic origin or religion					
I800d	Could you please rate your attitude towards and relations with each of these groups?	Very negative	Rather negative	Rather positive	Very positive	Struggling to answer
		1	2	3	4	99
	1 People of different ethnicity					
	2 People of different religious beliefs					
	3 People with disabilities					
	4 Rich people					
	5 Poor people					
	6 Homeless people					
	7 Drug addicts, alcoholics and other					
	8 Migrants from other regions					
	9 Foreigners					

8.B. MEMBERSHIP IN DIFFERENT GROUPS

Now, I will ask you about your membership in any groups, such as professional, communal, or political

			1 Yes	2 No	I802: If Yes, how many hours per month did you spend with this group?
I801	As I read the following list of groups, please indicate whether you belong to such a group during the last 12 months?	1 Professional union or work-related group 2 Neighbourhood/ village committee 3 Religious or spiritual group 4 Political party 5 Local Kenesh (ayil, rayon) as an elected member 6 Sherine 7 Cultural club or association 8 Festival society (yntymak) 9 Credit or savings group (credit union/chernaya kassa) 10 Sports group 11 NGO or civic group 12 Local self defence unit 13 Other 14 No membership in any group --> go to Section 8.C			
I803	Which of these groups is the most important for you?	_____ Coding (see above I801)			
The following questions all relate to the one group named in I803.					
I804	With how many of this group's members are you in regular contact?	_____ people			
I805	Are you one of the group's leaders?	Yes	1		
		No	2		
I807	How much money or goods (indicate value in Som) did your household contribute to this group per month in the last 12 months?	_____ Soms per month			
I808	How many days of work did you contribute to this group during an average month in the last 12 months?	_____ Days per month			
I809	What is the main benefit from joining this group? (Only 1 answer)	Improves household's livelihood or access to services	1		
		Important in times of emergency/ in the future	2		
		Benefits the community	3		
		Professional development	4		
		Enjoyment/ recreation	5		
		Spiritual, social status, self esteem	6		
		Security	7		
		Other	8		
I810	Does the group or do its members help your household get access to any of the following?		1 Yes	2 No	
		Education or training	1		
		Health services	2		
		Credit or savings	3		
		Agricultural input or technology	4		
		Work	5		
		Information	6		
		Administrative services	7		
		Other	8		

8.C. INFORMAL NETWORKS

In the following I will ask you about people who you would ask for help or who you would help to solve financial or other problems

I811	How likely is it that you will easily ask for help from your neighbours, friends, or co-workers?	Highly likely	1
		Quite likely	2
		Rather unlikely	3
		Highly unlikely; I prefer paying for services	4
I812	If you suddenly needed 2000 Som, how many people do you know who would lend you the entire sum?	Nobody --> go to I814	1
		Very few (1-2 people)	2
		Some (3-6 people)	3
		Many (more than 6 people)	4
		Hard to say	5
I813	Whom of the following would you ask first to lend you the money? (Only one answer)	Relatives	1
		Neighbours	2
		Friends	3
		Work contacts	4
		Others	5
I814	If your house or apartment was damaged and you needed help to repair it quickly, who would you ask for help first ? (Only one answer)	Relatives	1
		Neighbours	2
		Friends	3
		Work contacts	4
		Others	5
		Nobody	6
I815	To how many people did you give any financial help during the last 12 months?(If none, write 0).	_____	If "Nobody" go to I816
I815b	How would you describe the majority of your financial help given during the last 12 months?	Gift / non-returnable transfer	1
		Interest-free loan without due date	2
		Interest-free loan with a due date	3
		A loan with interest	4
I816	From how many people did you receive any financial help during the last 12 months?(If none, write 0).	_____	If "Nobody" go to I817
I816b	How would you describe the majority of the financial help received by you during the last 12 months?	Gift / non-returnable transfer	1
		Interest-free loan without due date	2
		Interest-free loan with a due date	3
		A loan with interest	4
I817	To how many people did you give any non-financial help (e.g. repairing house, preparing celebrations, homework help) during the last 12 months? (If none, write 0)	_____	If "Nobody" go to I818
I818	From how many people did you receive any non-financial help (e.g. repairing house, preparing celebrations, homework help) during the last 12 months? (If none, write 0).	_____	

8.D. TRUST

Now I want to ask about your perception of the level of trust to people

1820	On a scale from 1 to 4, how much do you agree with the following statements? Interviewer: Show the corresponding scale.	Strongly disagree				Strongly agree	Don't know
		1	2	3		4	99
1	In general, you can trust people.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>		<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
2	Nowadays, you cannot rely on anybody.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>		<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
3	Most people who live in this community can be trusted.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>		<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
4	In this community, you have to be cautious, otherwise someone is likely to take advantage of you.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>		<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
5	Most people in this community are willing to help if you need it.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>		<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
6	In this community, people generally trust each other in matters of lending and borrowing	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>		<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
7	Leaders of this community do not use public funds for anything, but to benefit the community at large.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>		<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
1821	On a scale from 1 to 4, how much do you generally trust the following? Interviewer: Show the corresponding scale.	No trust at all				A lot of trust	Don't know
		1	2	3		4	99
1	Family members	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>		<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
2	Neighbours	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>		<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
3	People in your surrounding village/city	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>		<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
4	People who you do not know	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>		<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
5	People from your own ethnic or linguistic group	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>		<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
6	People from other ethnic or linguistic groups	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>		<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
7	Head of ayl okmotu / Mayor of the city	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>		<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
8	Rayon administration and services	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>		<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
9	Government of the Kyrgyz Republic	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>		<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
10	President of the Kyrgyz Republic	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>		<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
11	Jogorku Kenesh (Parliament) of the Kyrgyz Republic	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>		<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
12	Local Kenesh in your village, town	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>		<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
13	Police	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>		<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
14	Army	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>		<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
15	Court system	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>		<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
16	Schools	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>		<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
17	Universities and higher education institutions	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>		<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
18	Health institutions	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>		<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
19	NGOs	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>		<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
20	Banks	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>		<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
21	International organizations	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>		<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
22	Informal community leaders (aksakals, etc.)	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>		<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
23	Religious leaders	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>		<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
24	Business leaders	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>		<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
25	Media	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>		<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

8.E. POLITICAL PARTICIPATION

Now I want to ask about your interest and participation in politics

I823	In general, how interested in politics are you? (One answer)	Very interested	1	Not interested at all	4
		Fairly interested	2	Refused to answer	88
		Not very interested	3		
I824	Do you think that your interests are represented in:			Yes (1)	No (2)
		Jogorku Kenesh			1
		Oblast or rayon administration			2
		Local administration			3
I825	In your opinion, what kind of political system is the most suitable for Kyrgyzstan? (One answer)	Soviet system	1	Kyrgyz system, as it is now	4
		Russian system, as it is now	2	Western type democracy	5
		Kyrgyz system, as it was till 2010	3	Do not know	99
I826	Where do you seek information on politics, government and public administration?	Talking to family members	1	Television	5
		Talking to neighbours or friends	2	Newspapers	6
		Local associations or NGOs	3	Internet	7
		Radio	4	Other sources	8
I827	How often do you vote in elections?	Always	1	Never	→ I829 3
		Sometimes	2	I cannot vote	→ I829 4
I828	Have you voted in the last elections in your Ayil Kenesh or city council?	Yes		→ I830	1
		No			2
I829	Why don't you always vote or cannot vote in elections? (multiple answers are allowed)	High transportation costs	1	I think elections are corrupted	7
		I was far away from the polling station	2	I am not interested in politics	8
		I was not registered at my current residency	3	I wasn't aware of elections	9
		My vote doesn't change anything	4	Due to insecurity/violence	10
		I don't believe that elections are fair	5	Other reasons	11
		I don't believe that anything can be improved by changing leaders			6
I830	Which of the following factors affect your voting choices	Political platform of a party/candidate			1
		Geographical affiliation of party leaders/candidate			2
		Personal reputation of party leaders/candidate			3
		Your friends, community neighbours and relatives' voting preferences			4
		Potential personal benefit gained from voting for a party or a candidate			5
		Other reasons			6

8.F. CIVIC PARTICIPATION

Now I want to ask about your civic engagement

		1835a: If yes, specify how many hours per month on average you have spent on each of this activities	
1835	Have you taken part in any of the following activities in the past 12 months? <i>Please select all that apply</i>	Participated in political activities	1 <input type="text"/> hours
		Participated in community-based projects	2 <input type="text"/> hours
		Worked for an NGO/civil society	3 <input type="text"/> hours
		Volunteered for non-profit or social service	4 <input type="text"/> hours
		Helped fundraising for charity	5 <input type="text"/> hours
		Run internet blogs on social issues	6 <input type="text"/> hours
		Distributed information to raise public	7 <input type="text"/> hours
		Donated funds to poor and other vulnerable	8 <input type="text"/> hours
		Participated in protests, marches and	9 <input type="text"/> hours
		Have not taken part in any of these activities	10 <input type="text"/> hours
1836	Do you think your civic engagement is as active as you wish?	Yes, I am contributing more than I should	1
		Yes, I am engaged just as much as I can afford and wish	2
		No, I wish to be engaged more	3
		I don't want to be engaged at all	4
		Don't know	99
1837	If you were asked to cooperate with other people in your community/neighbourhood for social purposes, eg. charity marathon or fundraising, how likely would you cooperate?	Very unlikely	1
		Rather unlikely	2
		Rather likely	3
		Very likely	4

8.G. LOCAL GOVERNANCE AND PUBLIC SERVICES

Now I would like to ask your opinion and involvement in the process of budget decisions

I850	How informed do you think you are about the work of your Aiyl Aimak or municipal government?	Very well	1	Badly	3		
		Well	2	Absolutely not informed	4		
I852	How informed do you think you are about the budget of your Aiyl Aimak or municipal government?	Very well	1	Badly	3		
		Well	2	Absolutely not informed	4		
I853	How interesting it is to you to know how your local government body (Aiyl Aimak or municipal government) spends your money from taxes and payments?	Very interesting	1	Little interest	3		
		Interesting	2	No interest	4		
I854	Please estimate, how accessible information about the Aiyl Aimak/municipal government budget is for the population?	Easily accessible	1	Accessible with difficulties	3		
		Accessible	2	Inaccessible	4		
I855	Did you or members of your household try to influence the budget process of your local government body (Aiyl Aimak or municipal government) during the last 12 months (since November 2015)?	Yes	1	No	2		
		No	2				
I856	Did you participate in the budget hearings of your Aiyl Aimak during the last 12 months (since November 2015)?	Yes	1	No	2		
		No	2				
I857	How strongly do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?	Strongly disagree	Somewhat disagree	Somewhat agree	Strongly agree	Not applicable	
		1	2	3	4	90	
1	I can influence or participate in decision-making affecting my local area						
2	I think that Ayil Kenesh and Aiyl Okmotu treat all types of people fairly						
3	All community members are given an opportunity to participate in the meetings and discussions initiated by local administration						
4	I am comfortable with the acquaintances and colleagues that avoid paying taxes						
5	It's fine not to pay taxes if there is opportunity to do so						
I858	Do you think Ayil and rayon administrations and public service providers are attentive and make enough efforts to solve your problem?	Yes	1	Not sure	2	No	3
		No	3				
I859	During the last 12 months, did you encounter government official who subtly suggested or asked you to give him a bribe?	Yes	1	No	2		
		No	2				
I860	During the last 12 months, did you come in contact with government official you gave bribe to?	Yes	1	No	2		
		No	2				

END OF SURVEY: *Our survey is finished. Thank you so much for your participation and time. As we have mentioned before, any information about your responses is anonymous and confidential, and will be analyzed on the aggregate level.*

INTERVIEWER: *Don't forget to go back to the control page of the individual questionnaire to enter the end time of the interview and information on completion!*