

International Food Policy Research Institute Food and Agriculture Organization Leibniz Institute of Vegetable and Ornamental Crops Center for Social and Economic Research Sotseconik University of Central Asia

Panel survey

LIFE IN KYRGYZSTAN 2016

COMMUNITY QUESTIONNAIRE

Name of community:

Name of municipality/aiyl okmotu:

Rayon:

Oblast:

Community code (on COATO)

Area Code (1-city, 2 -village)

Interviewer code

Supervisor code

RESPONDENT CHARACTERISTICS

1	Name		
2	Age	_____ years	
3	Gender	Male	1
		Female	2
4	Position in the community	Aiyl Okmotu/Municipality Head	1
		Aiyl Head	2
		Economist/Secretary	3
		Other	4
5	Completed education level	Primary	1
		Basic	2
		Secondary general	3
		Secondary special	4
		Secondary technical	5
		Bachelor at university/college (including master's)	6
		PhD or PhD Candidate	7
6	How long have you lived in this community?	_____ years	

1. COMMUNITY INFORMATION

1.A. Population and migration

C105	What is population of this community?	_____ people	
		Do not know	999
C106	How many households are there in this community?	_____ households	
		Do not know	999
C107	What is the percentage of different ethnic groups in this community? <i>(total of percentages must equal 100 %)</i>	Kyrgyz _____ %	1
		Uzbek _____ %	2
		Russian _____ %	3
		Others _____ %	4
C108	How has the population in this community changed over the last three years?	Increased	1
		Decreased	2
		Remained the same	3
		Do not know	999
C110	In this community, what proportion of households have migrants abroad?	_____ %	
		Do not know	999
If the ratio of households with migrants is less than 10 %, then go to C113			
C111	What proportion of female population migrated for job abroad?	_____ %	
		Do not know	999
C112	What was the use of labour migration for the community? <i>(select all that apply)</i>	Opening of new business ventures in the	1
		Financial help for urgent needs of the community	2
		Improvement of business activities due to transfers	3
		There was no any use	4
		Do not know	999

1.B. Access to services and infrastructure

C113	What proportion of children aged 1-5 years attend pre-school childcare (i.e kindergarten) or short-term development courses in this community?	_____ %	
		Do not know	999
C114	What proportion of children aged 6-15 years (1-9th grades) attend secondary schools in this community?	_____ %	
		Do not know	999
C115	What proportion of high-school children aged 16-17 years attend 10-11th grades in this community?	_____ %	
		Do not know	999
C116	What proportion of households in this community have access to electricity?	_____ %	
		Do not know	999
C117	How much has the security of electricity supply changed in this community over the last 12 months?	Deteriorated	1
		Improved	2
		Remained the same	3
		Do not know	999

1.B. Access to services and infrastructure (cont.)

C118	What proportion of households in this community have access to safe drinking water?	%	
		Do not know	→C120 999
C119	How much has the access to safe drinking water changed in this community over the last 3 years?	Improved	1
		Deteriorated	2
		Remained the same	3
		Do not know	999
C120	What proportion of households in this community have access to irrigation water, if applicable?	%	
		Do not know	999
		Not applicable	90
C121	Does this community have public transportation services?	Yes	1
		No	→C123 2
C122	How much has the quality of public transportation services changed over the last 12 months?	Improved	1
		Deteriorated	2
		Remained the same	3
		Do not know	999
C123	How much has the state of highway roads leading to this community changed over the last 3 years?	Improved	1
		Deteriorated	2
		Remained the same	3
		Do not know	999
	Which of the following objects and services are available in the community?	C124	C125
		Is there a....in this community?	If No, how far is the next nearest object? (in km)?
		1 Yes 2 No	
1	Kindergarten	<input type="checkbox"/>	
2	Secondary school	<input type="checkbox"/>	
3	Hospital	<input type="checkbox"/>	
4	Medical center	<input type="checkbox"/>	
5	Pharmacy	<input type="checkbox"/>	
6	Library	<input type="checkbox"/>	
7	Club or culture house	<input type="checkbox"/>	
8	Mosque, church	<input type="checkbox"/>	
9	Professional retraining courses	<input type="checkbox"/>	
10	Computer skills courses	<input type="checkbox"/>	
11	Foreign language courses	<input type="checkbox"/>	
12	Veterinary center	<input type="checkbox"/>	
13	Internet access point (Internet café)	<input type="checkbox"/>	
14	Police office	<input type="checkbox"/>	
15	Sports hall	<input type="checkbox"/>	
16	Sports playground	<input type="checkbox"/>	
17	Market for agricultural goods	<input type="checkbox"/>	
18	Household store	<input type="checkbox"/>	
19	Café or restaurant	<input type="checkbox"/>	
20	Post office	<input type="checkbox"/>	
21	Bank	<input type="checkbox"/>	
22	Money transfer agency	<input type="checkbox"/>	
23	Enterprise (main employer)	<input type="checkbox"/>	

1.C. Economic activity

C126	How much has the standards of living changed in this community over the last 3 years?	Improved	1
		Deteriorated	2
		Remained the same	3
		Do not know	999
C127	In general, how would you rate economic situation of people in this community compared with other communities in this region / oblast?	Prosperous	1
		Upper middle class	2
		Middle class	3
		Lower middle class	4
		Poor	5

1.C. Economic activity (cont.)

C128	What proportion of the population in this community own cars?	_____ %																																																										
		Do not know	999																																																									
C129	How much have the employment opportunities changed in this community over the last 12 months?	Improved 1																																																										
		Deteriorated	2																																																									
		Remained the same	3																																																									
		Do not know	999																																																									
C130	What proportion of the population in this community is unemployed at this time?	_____ %																																																										
		Do not know	999																																																									
C131	What proportion of the male population in this community has a job at this time?	_____ %																																																										
		Do not know	999																																																									
C132	What proportion of the female population in this community has a job at this time?	_____ %																																																										
		Do not know	999																																																									
C133	What are the major economic activities of the population in this community? <i>Indicate the 3 most important sectors</i>	<table border="1"> <tr> <td></td> <td>Agriculture and fishing</td> <td>1</td> </tr> <tr> <td></td> <td>Mining</td> <td>2</td> </tr> <tr> <td></td> <td>Manufacturing</td> <td>3</td> </tr> <tr> <td></td> <td>Energy, gas and water supply</td> <td>4</td> </tr> <tr> <td></td> <td>Construction</td> <td>5</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Code</td> <td></td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td>First, most important 1</td> <td>Trade; car repair, repair of household items</td> <td>6</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Second in importance 2</td> <td>Hotels and restaurants</td> <td>7</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Third in importance 3</td> <td>Transport and communications</td> <td>8</td> </tr> <tr> <td></td> <td>Finance</td> <td>9</td> </tr> <tr> <td></td> <td>Real estate, renting & business</td> <td>10</td> </tr> <tr> <td></td> <td>Public administration</td> <td>11</td> </tr> <tr> <td></td> <td>Education</td> <td>12</td> </tr> <tr> <td></td> <td>Health and social security services</td> <td>13</td> </tr> <tr> <td></td> <td>Utilities, social and personal services</td> <td>14</td> </tr> <tr> <td></td> <td>Economic activity of households</td> <td>15</td> </tr> <tr> <td></td> <td>Exterritorial organisations (e.g. embassies, UN)</td> <td>16</td> </tr> </table>			Agriculture and fishing	1		Mining	2		Manufacturing	3		Energy, gas and water supply	4		Construction	5	Code			First, most important 1	Trade; car repair, repair of household items	6	Second in importance 2	Hotels and restaurants	7	Third in importance 3	Transport and communications	8		Finance	9		Real estate, renting & business	10		Public administration	11		Education	12		Health and social security services	13		Utilities, social and personal services	14		Economic activity of households	15		Exterritorial organisations (e.g. embassies, UN)	16						
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Only for villages and cities of village type. If it is an urban settlement, skip to C139																																																												
C134	What major agricultural crops are grown by the people in this community, if there is any agricultural activity? <i>Indicate the 3 main crops/products by importance</i>	<table border="1"> <tr> <td></td> <td>Cotton</td> <td>1</td> </tr> <tr> <td></td> <td>Tobacco</td> <td>2</td> </tr> <tr> <td></td> <td>Wheat</td> <td>3</td> </tr> <tr> <td></td> <td>Cereal grains (except wheat)</td> <td>4</td> </tr> <tr> <td></td> <td>Potatoes</td> <td>5</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Code</td> <td></td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td>First, most important 1</td> <td>Apples</td> <td>6</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Second in importance 2</td> <td>Apricots</td> <td>7</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Third in importance 3</td> <td>Pears</td> <td>8</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Not applicable 90</td> <td>Other fruits</td> <td>9</td> </tr> <tr> <td></td> <td>Tomatoes</td> <td>10</td> </tr> <tr> <td></td> <td>Pepper</td> <td>11</td> </tr> <tr> <td></td> <td>Beans</td> <td>12</td> </tr> <tr> <td></td> <td>Onions</td> <td>13</td> </tr> <tr> <td></td> <td>Other vegetables</td> <td>14</td> </tr> <tr> <td></td> <td>Livestock and poultry</td> <td>15</td> </tr> <tr> <td></td> <td>Meat products</td> <td>16</td> </tr> <tr> <td></td> <td>Raw milk, dairy products</td> <td>17</td> </tr> <tr> <td></td> <td>Other</td> <td>18</td> </tr> </table>			Cotton	1		Tobacco	2		Wheat	3		Cereal grains (except wheat)	4		Potatoes	5	Code			First, most important 1	Apples	6	Second in importance 2	Apricots	7	Third in importance 3	Pears	8	Not applicable 90	Other fruits	9		Tomatoes	10		Pepper	11		Beans	12		Onions	13		Other vegetables	14		Livestock and poultry	15		Meat products	16		Raw milk, dairy products	17		Other	18
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C134a	In the 1990s, a large-scaled land reform occurred in Kyrgyzstan that allocated land plots to household. When did the land reform first allocate plots of land in your community? <i>[If month is unknown, ask for their best guess of the month when the first land plots were allocated]</i>	<table border="1"> <tr> <td>Month _____</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Year _____</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Do not know 999</td> </tr> </table>		Month _____	Year _____	Do not know 999																																																						
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C135	What was the size of the allocated land plot per person during the Land Reform in the mid-1990s in this community? <i>(Specify in hundred square metres)</i>	<table border="1"> <tr> <td>_____ hundred square metres</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Do not know 999</td> </tr> </table>		_____ hundred square metres	Do not know 999																																																							
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C136	What proportion of the households do not own any agricultural land in this community?	_____ %																																																										
		Do not know	999																																																									
C137	What proportion of the households do not own any livestock or poultry in this community?	_____ %																																																										
		Do not know	999																																																									
C138	What proportion of the households owns more than 100 heads of small cattle in this community?	_____ %																																																										
		Do not know	999																																																									

1.D. Community social life

C139	Which organizations/groups exist in this community? (select all that apply)	Community development committee	1
		Cooperatives (agricultural)	2
		Parents committee at school	3
		Health committee	4
		Women council	5
		Youth committee	6
		Cultural groups	7
		Religious groups	8
		Groups of joint borrowers	9
		Non-governmental organizations	10
		Others	11
C140	Is there a designated place where the meetings take place to discuss local issues?	Yes	1
		No	2
C141	How often in the last 12 months have people from the community gathered to address common issues?	_____ times	
		Do not know	999
If the answer is "Do not know" or the community people have not gathered to discuss common issues at all, skip to C145			
C142	How many people <i>in average</i> did participate in this of kind of meetings or joint activities in the last 12 months?	_____ people	
C143	Which activities do members of the community address in common at these meetings? (select all that apply)	Road construction or maintenance	1
		Water supply in the community	2
		Electricity maintenance	3
		Repairing school, mosque or other building	4
		Agricultural issues (irrigation, services)	5
		Livestock issues, grazing, pastures	6
		Local and national elections	7
		Local conflicts among inhabitants	8
		Other issues	9
C144	How is decision normally made at this kind of meetings? (one answer)	Voting by all community members	1
		Community leaders, eg. aksakals make a decision, and other community members accept it	2
		Decision is made by local administration	3
		Other	4
		Do not know	999

1.E. Shocks affecting communities

	Shocks	C145		C146	
		Which of the following shocks affected your community during the last 12 months?		What proportion of households was affected by this shock? (in %)	
		1 Yes	2 No	Do not know	999
1	Drought				
2	Too much rain or flood				
3	Very cold winter				
4	Frost				
5	Earthquake				
6	Landslides				
7	Pest or diseases (crops or livestock)				
8	Insufficient water supply for farming				
9	Political riots				
10	Theft of assets (cash, livestock)				
11	Debates on land issues				
12	Insufficient energy supply				
13	Growth of violence in this community				
14	Border closure for people and goods				

2. PRICES FOR FOOD PRODUCTS

C201	Interviewer: Please report the prices for the following items in the local supermarket, in a small shop and at the local market, if these exist in the community.				
			1 Supermarket	2 Small shop	3 Market
Code	Item/Product	Quantity	Price in Som		
1	Bread	1 kg			
2	Flour (1st sort)	1 kg			
3	Noodle products	1 kg			
4	Rice	1 kg			
5	Buckwheat	1 kg			
6	Potato	1 kg			
7	Tomato	1 kg			
8	Cucumber	1 kg			
9	Pepper	1 kg			
10	Aubergine	1 kg			
11	Carrot	1 kg			
12	Cabbage	1 kg			
13	Onion	1 kg			
14	Apples	1 kg			
15	Grapewine	1 kg			
16	Bananas	1 kg			
17	Oranges	1 kg			
18	Water melons	1 kg			
19	Melons	1 kg			
20	Fresh milk	1 litre			
21	Kefir	1 litre			
22	Airan	1 litre			
23	Sour cearm	1 litre			
24	Butter	1 kg			
25	Margarine	1 kg			
26	Local cheese	1 kg			
27	Cooking oil	1 litre			
28	Eggs	10 eggs			
29	Fish	1 kg			
30	Chicken	1 kg			
31	Beef	1 kg			
32	Horse meat	1 kg			
33	Lamb	1 kg			
34	Pork	1 kg			
35	Cervelat	1 kg			
36	Sugar	1 kg			
37	Sweets	1 kg			
38	Cookies	1 kg			
39	Honey	1 kg			
40	Jam	1 kg			
41	Tea	100 g			
42	Coffee	100 g			
43	Local beer	0,5l bottle			
44	Local vodka	0,5l bottle			
45	Local cigarettes	1 pack			