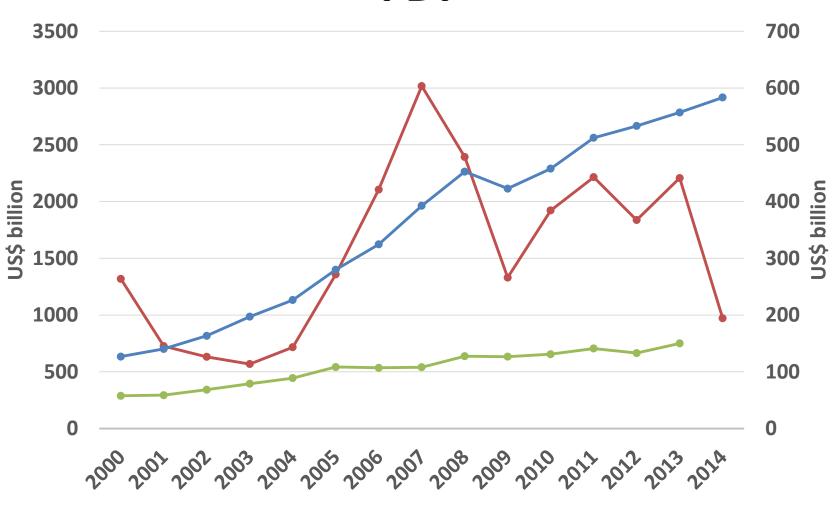
### Do Workers' Remittances Promote Economic Growth in Kyrgyzstan?

Gulnaz Atabaeva, PhD candidate, Department of Economics

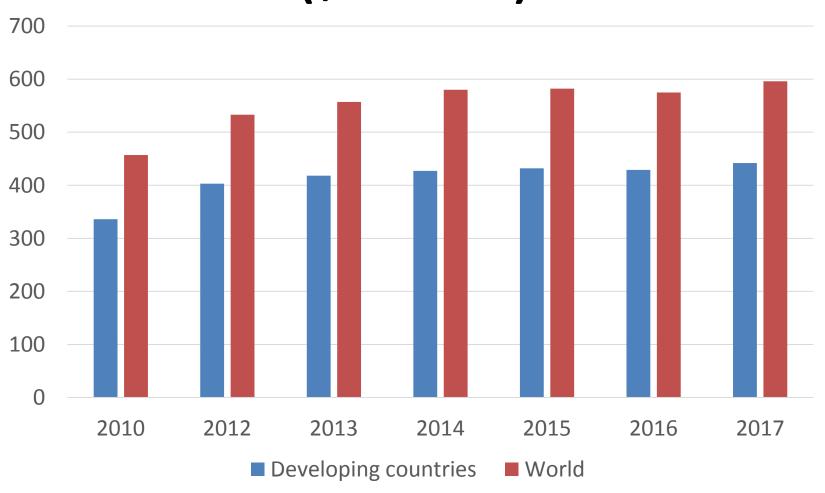
Alatoo International University, Bishkek, Kyrgyzstan

## Dynamics of Remittances, ODA and FDI

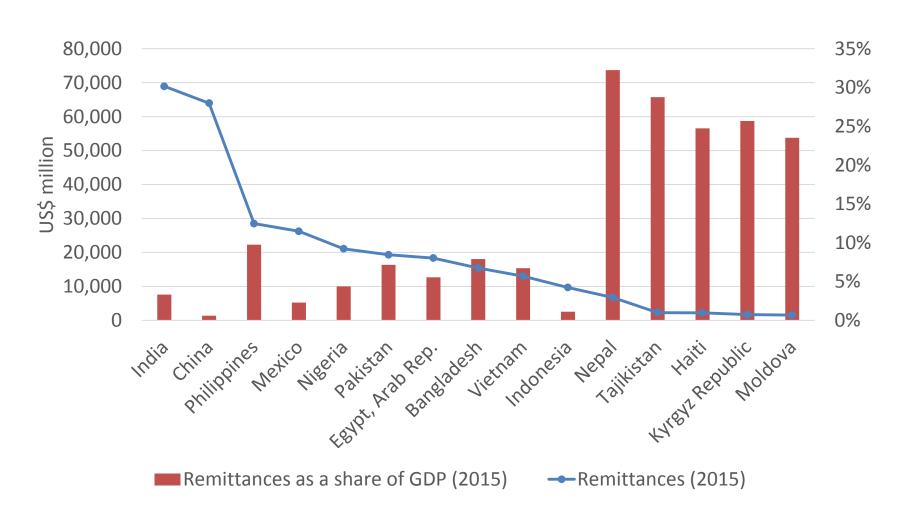


**→** Foreign Direct Investment **→** Remittances **→** Official Development Assistance

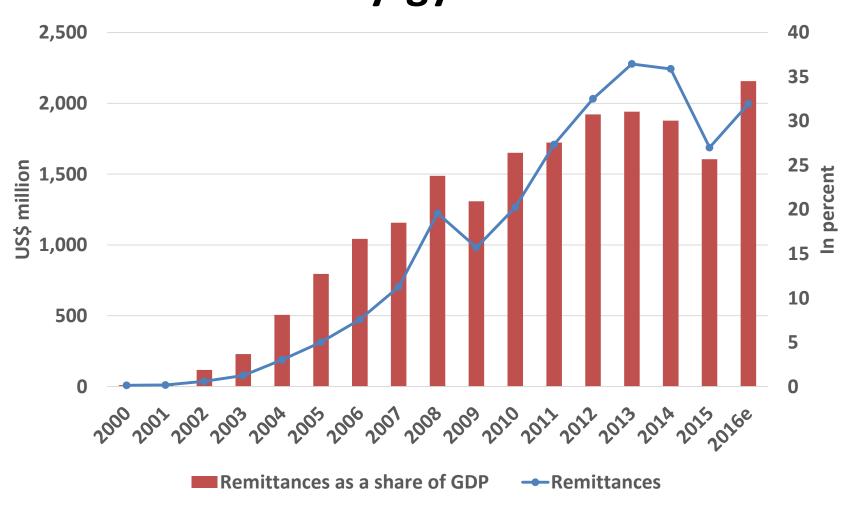
# Remittances to Developing Countries (\$ billions)



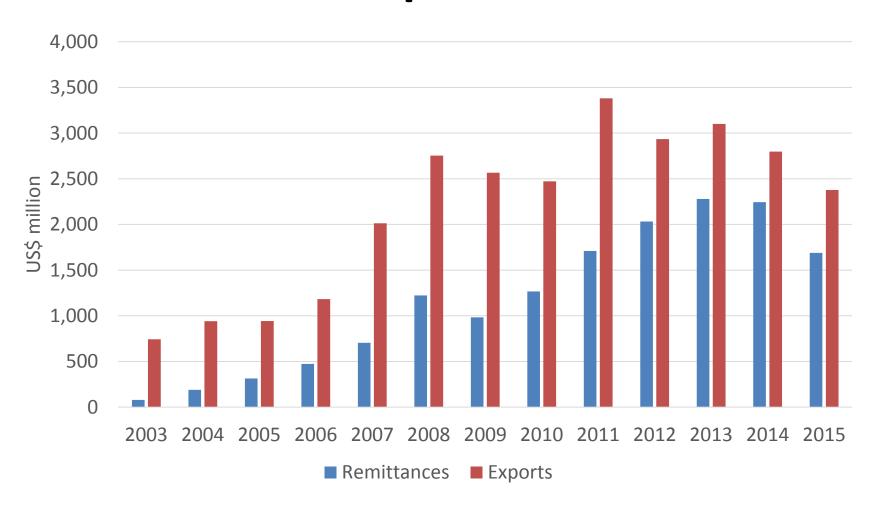
### Amount and Share of Remittances to GDP in Different Countries



### Amount and Share of Remittances to GDP in Kyrgyzstan



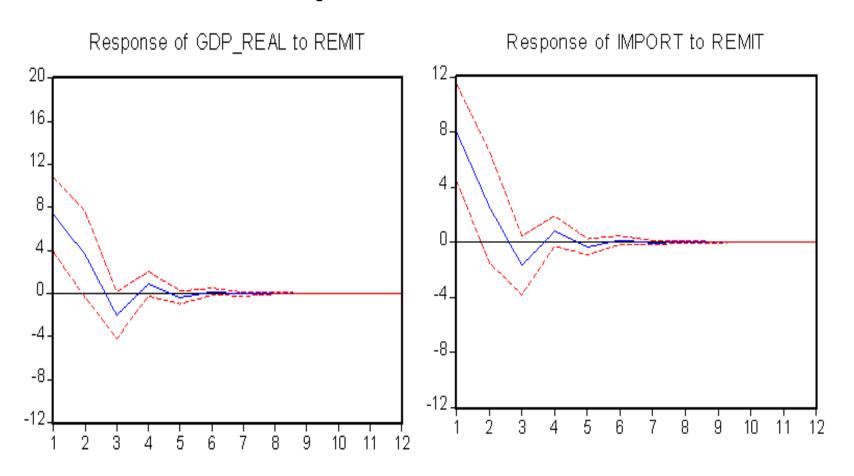
### Remittances in comparison with Exports



#### **Assessment Methods**

- 1. Autoregressive Distributed Lag Modeling (ARDL)
- 2. Panel Data Analysis
- 3. Vector Autoregressions (VAR)

#### **Short-term Impact on Economic Growth**



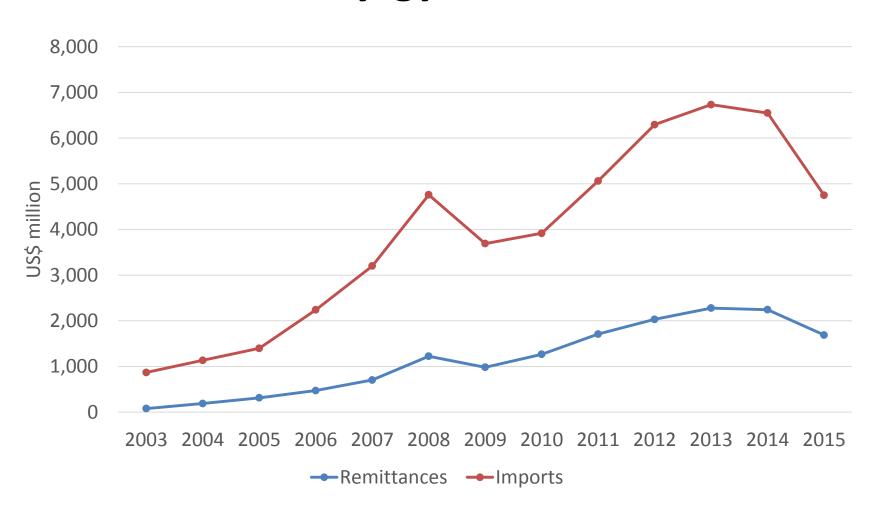
a) Response of GDP to shock of remittances b) Response to shock of r

b) Response of imports to shock of remittances

#### **Short-term Impact on Economic Growth**

•  $\uparrow R \rightarrow \uparrow C \rightarrow \uparrow GDP$  (2 months)

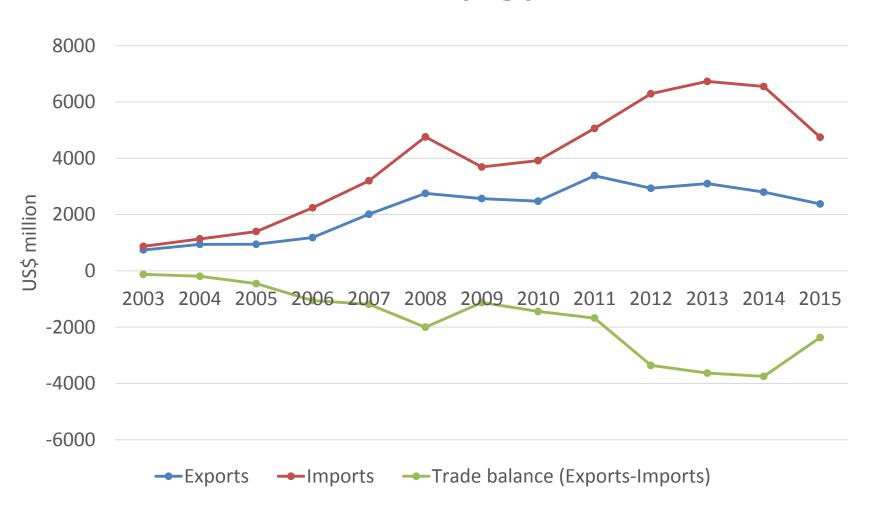
### Dynamics of Remittances and Imports in Kyrgyzstan



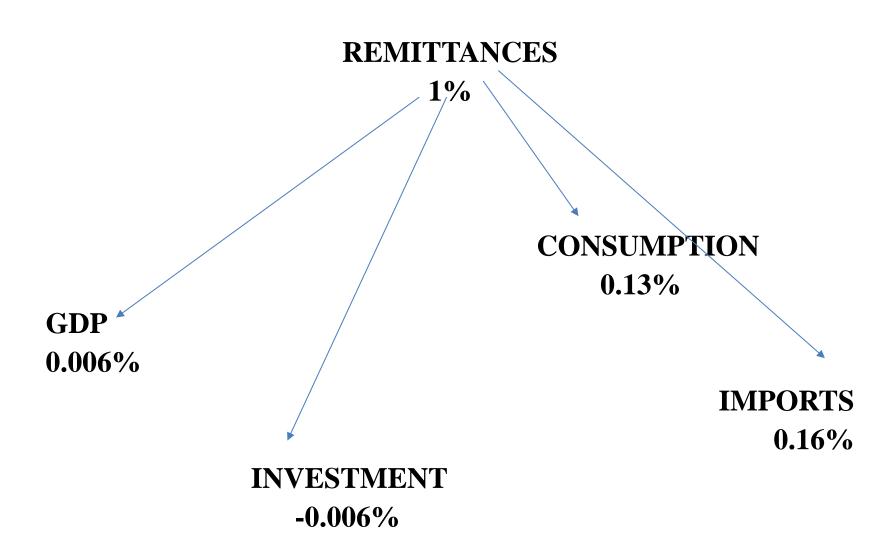
#### **Long-term Impact on Economic Growth**

•  $\uparrow R \rightarrow \uparrow C \rightarrow \uparrow M \rightarrow \uparrow Trade Deficit (X-M)$ 

### Dynamics of Exports, Imports and Trade Balance in Kyrgyzstan



#### **Long-term Impact on Economic Growth**



## Long-term Impact on Economic Growth

- Increase of remittances leads to rise in imports.
- With the increase in imports, domestic production becomes uncompetitive.
- In the long term increase of remittances adversely affects investment.